

GENERAL REPORT
OF THE
ROYAL HOSPITALS
OF
BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,
AND OF THE
HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,
1848.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

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BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

WE have the honour of presenting to you our Report respecting the proceedings in Bethlem Hospital, during 1848, and we have every reason to believe it will be considered satisfactory, as it exhibits an average amount of success.

The number of Curable Patients admitted during the year, was 306, being 118 males, and 188 females. The number of Patients of this class remaining in the Hospital at the close of the year, including 12 out on leave, was 213, being 12 more than the number on the books at the commencement of the year.

CURED.

The number of Patients of this class, discharged cured during the year, has been 156, consisting of 74 males, and 82 females, which may be considered a satisfactory

number, when it is borne in mind that 26 cases admitted as curable have been discharged, being paralytic, and otherwise improper objects for the curable department, and 14 were removed by their friends before their cure was effected.

UNCURED.

The number of Patients of this class discharged uncured during the year has been 85, consisting of 34 males and 51 females.

DEATHS.

The number of curable Patients who have died during the year is 11, consisting of 2 males, and 9 females.

The table opposite contains a more particular account of their deaths, as well as of those which have occurred amongst the Incurables and Criminals, amounting in all to 23.

HEALTH.

The health of the Patients has been generally good ; some instances of Diarrhœa have occurred, but none of importance, and certainly in no instance accompanied by the characteristics of Cholera, from which fatal disease the Hospital has been again mercifully preserved.

This must be attributed, under the Divine blessing, to the great cleanliness and efficient ventilation of the Establishment, and the many precautionary measures adopted for the preservation of health.

It must not be forgotten also that several patients die, small as is the proportion of deaths, of diseases or infirmities which they bring with them into the hospital, and

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1848, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female .	33	Curable .	10th Dec. 1847	2nd Jan. 1848	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
2	Male .	34	Criminal .	20th Aug. 1840	17th Jan. . .	Epilepsy with disease of the brain.
3	Male .	63	Criminal .	4th Dec. 1816	16th Feb. . .	Apoplexy.
4	Female .	59	Curable .	17th Jan. 1848	21st Feb. .	Disease of the lungs and gradual exhaustion.
5	Male .	36	Criminal .	12th Sept. 1846	22nd Feb. .	Apoplexy.
6	Female .	81	Incurable .	16th Feb. 1820	11th March .	Cancer and general dropsy.
7	Male .	26	Criminal .	12th Sept. 1846	19th March .	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
8	Male .	85	Criminal .	9th Dec. 1816	27th March .	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
9	Male .	48	Curable .	31st Dec. 1847	1st April .	Paralysis from disease of the brain.
10	Female .	19	Curable .	24th March 1848	19th April .	Gangrenous abscess of the lungs.
11	Male .	47	Criminal .	1st July, 1828	2nd May .	Disease of the lungs.
12	Female .	69	Curable .	12th May, 1848	28th May .	Gradual exhaustion.
13	Male .	24	Criminal .	17th Aug. 1843	3rd June .	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
14	Female .	81	Incurable .	16th Aug. 1794	3rd July .	Syncope.
15	Female .	42	Curable .	30th June, 1848	6th July . .	Exhaustion with con- vulsions.
16	Female .	36	Curable .	30th June, 1848	15th July .	Pulmonary consump- tion.
17	Female .	21	Curable .	11th Aug. 1848	15th Aug. .	Pulmonary consump- tion.
18	Male .	76	Curable .	26th July, 1848	27th Sept. .	Bronchitis and general dropsy.
19	Female .	67	Incurable .	14th Oct. 1819	30th Oct. .	Disease of the heart.
20	Male .	71	Incurable .	6th May, 1824	3rd Dec. . .	Gradual exhaustion.
21	Female .	42	Incurable .	3rd April, 1828	5th Dec. . .	Pulmonary consump- tion.
22	Female .	28	Curable .	20th Oct. 1848	17th Dec. .	Disease of the brain.
23	Female .	44	Curable .	21st July, 1848	24th Dec. .	Disease of the heart.

which from benevolent motives, have not been permitted to operate as hindrances to their admission.

GENERAL TREATMENT.

The usual combination of kindness and firmness has been exhibited throughout the year, by the Officers and Servants of the Institution, a qualification difficult to be obtained, but most essential in promoting the process of cure.

CLASS OF PATIENTS.

The variety of classes admitted will be found in detail in the accompanying statistical tables, which have been prepared with great care, and which indeed constitute the essential part of this Report.

ATTENDANTS.

The greatest care has been exercised in the selection of such additional attendants and nurses as have been engaged. Many of the servants of these classes have passed many years in the Hospital, and have become long habituated to their duties.

The amount of regular and steady attention required of them is very considerable, and they have succeeded by their uniform kindness in securing the esteem of a large class of patients.

PUPILS.

There has been a considerable increase of attendance and much intelligence displayed on the part of the Pupils. The proposed formation of a more regular School at

Bethlem, will accomplish all that can reasonably be expected ; and it is now distinctly understood that the Physicians will deliver a course of Lectures during the spring season of each year, commencing as shall be most agreeable to the wish of the Governors ; and they will have great pleasure in exerting their best endeavours to render the Lectures effective.

AMUSEMENT AND OCCUPATION.

A large proportion of patients have been engaged as usual in useful works or entertaining occupations which beguile many tedious hours, and by drawing off the attention from besetting delusions, contribute in no small degree to the restoration of mental health.

The average number of Patients employed has been 243, being 135 males and 108 females. The men in the garden, the workshops, and galleries ; the women in the laundry and work-room. One of the Criminal Patients is engaged in the execution of a picture, which displays considerable talent.

DIVINE SERVICE.

The average number attending chapel has been 137, being 72 males and 65 females, which is as great a proportion as is reported in former years. There are some Patients who derive considerable consolation from the service, and all behave with becoming decorum.

CLASSIFICATION.

Every endeavour is made to classify the Patients according to their immediate condition, whatever it may be,

and the gradations observed are sufficiently marked to promote the improvement of Patients under treatment, and present a considerable range, from the excited to the tranquil patients in the work and reading-rooms.

The Department appropriated to the excited Patients is occasionally noisy. This prevails much more among the females than the males.

A greater sub-division of Patients of this class is desirable, and measures are in progress for carrying out such an arrangement.

RESTRAINT.

The degree of restraint as recorded in the weekly statement, presented to the Committee during 1848, has been very small. The average number constantly under restraint

In 1843	was	$3 \frac{1}{13}$
„ 1844	„	1
„ 1845	„	$1 \frac{5}{13}$
„ 1846	„	$\frac{2}{3}$ of 1
„ 1847	„	$\frac{90}{365}$
„ 1848	„	$\frac{73}{366}$

So that the last year presents the smallest amount of restraint ever employed.

Much has recently been said on this subject; the report above answers in brief and undeniable terms any misapprehensions which may have arisen. It needs no rhetoric to enforce a plain arithmetical calculation.

The decrease of restraint has been gradual, and can scarcely, from the nature of things, decline much further.

That it is sometimes necessary is too evident, but it should always be avoided if possible, and its only legiti-

mate use is protection ; its use is recognized by acts of Parliament, which have directed that every resort to it should be accurately recorded ; its abuse lies at the door of those who are so wanton or negligent as to abuse it.

INCURABLES.

On the 31st of December, the number of Patients of this class was 79, consisting of 42 males and 37 females.

During the year there have been admitted 3 males and 1 female, and 1 male and 4 females have died. The latter, includes an aged female Patient who had resided 54 years in Bethlem, and was one of the few who had been an Inmate of the old Hospital in Moorfields ; she was of decorous manners and universally respected.

CRIMINALS.

The number of Criminal Patients admitted during the year have been 20, viz.—19 males and 1 female.

There have died 7 males.

Ten males and one female have been discharged by order of the Secretary of State, having recovered.

There remained at the close of the year 93 males and 18 females, making 111 of this class. They are generally healthy, and many of them active and industrious.

We have the honour to remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very faithful Servants,

EDWARD THOS. MONRO, M.D.

ALEX. MORISON, M.D.

Cavendish Square,
27 Jan. 1849.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1847 inclusive.												During 1848.														
	Curables.						Incurables.						Criminals.						Total.								
	M.			F.			T.			M.			F.			T.			M.			F.			T.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Remained in Hospital, 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81	28	41	69	41	9	50	98	102	200	86	115	201	40	40	80	91	18	109	217	173	390			
	2537	3783	6320	93	100	193	156	52	208	2786	3935	6721	118	188	306	3	1	4	19	1	20	140	190	330			
	2566	3835	6401	121	141	262	197	61	258	2884	4037	6921	204	303	507	43	41	84	110	19	129	357	363	720			
Discharged :—																											
{ Cured . . .	1203	2038	3241	7	24	31	44	27	71	1254	2089	3343	74	82	156	0	0	0	10	1	11	84	83	167			
{ Uncured . . .	569	1016	1585	0	4	4	3	0	3	572	1020	1592	34	51	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	51	85			
{ By request of friends	60	76	136	24	19	43	0	0	0	84	95	179	4	10	14	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	14				
{ Improper objects.	476	376	852	6	0	6	0	0	0	482	376	858	13	13	26	0	0	0	0	0	13	13	26				
{ Having been sent out on leave of absence and no account subsequently received of their state of mind	25	45	70	0	1	1	0	0	0	25	46	71	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2				
{ Escaped . . .	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
{ Died . . .	147	169	316	43	53	96	58	15	73	248	237	485	2	9	11	1	4	5	7	0	7	10	13	23			
{ Remaining, 31st December, 1847 :—	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	5	7	12	0	0	0	0	0	5	7	12				
{ Out on leave . . .	85	114	199	40	40	80	91	18	109	216	172	388	72	129	201	42	37	79	93	18	111	207	184	391			
{ In Hospital . . .	2566	3835	6401	121	141	262	197	61	258	2884	4037	6921	204	303	507	43	41	84	110	19	129	357	362	720			

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last ten years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly Average of Patients under restraint.
1839	311	85, or 27·33 per cent.	11, or 3·53 per cent.
1840	354	88½, or 25 per cent.	13, or 3·67 per cent.
1841	341	80½, or 23·60 per cent.	9, or 2·64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37·66 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49·31 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1844	359	164,* or 46·45 per cent.	1½, or 0·40 per cent.†
1845	403	. . .	1½, or 0·33 per cent.
1846	395		
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	0¼, or 0·6 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34·58 per cent.	$\frac{73}{366}$, or 0·5 per cent.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	.	.	136
Females	.	.	109

245

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1848, with the Amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted	.	.	18,602
Discharged cured	.	.	7,660, or 41·17 per cent.
Died	.	.	1,697, or 9·12 per cent.

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† For the whole year.

‡ Partially suspended during enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS OF CURABLE PATIENTS, during
the last twenty-nine Years.³

Year.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1820	56	68	124	26	34	60	2	2	4
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	178	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
	2,657	3,979	6,636	1,291	2,117	3,408	147	175	322
	Excess of Females over Males, 49·75 per cent.			or 48·58 per cent.	or 53·20 per cent.	or 51·35 per cent.	or 5·53 per cent.	or 4·39 per cent.	or 4·85 per cent.

No. 5.

MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS
during 1848.

Month.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
January .	5	9	14	3	2	5	—	1	1
February .	7	17	24	4	6	10	—	1	1
March .	14	21	35	9	8	17	—	—	—
April .	13	16	29	6	7	13	1	1	2
May .	16	19	35	5	8	13	—	1	1
June .	7	19	26	9	11	20	—	—	—
July .	11	8	19	2	4	6	—	2	2
August .	10	12	22	7	8	15	—	1	1
September .	8	16	24	12	7	19	1	—	1
October .	11	19	30	7	6	13	—	—	—
November .	6	12	18	4	6	10	—	—	—
December .	10	20	30	6	9	15	—	2	2
	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11

No. 6.

AGES of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848.

	M.	F.	Total.
Under 15	1	1	2
From 15 to 20 . .	10	14	24
— 20 to 25 . .	14	24	38
— 25 to 30 . .	8	21	29
— 30 to 35 . .	16	35	51
— 35 to 40 . .	18	21	39
— 40 to 45 . .	14	23	37
— 45 to 50 . .	10	17	27
— 50 to 55 . .	12	11	23
— 55 to 60 . .	5	12	17
— 60 to 65 . .	5	4	9
— 65 to 70 . .	4	5	9
— 70 to 76 . .	1	—	1
	118	188	306

No. 7.

DURATION of DISEASE in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the Time of their Admission during 1848.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under a week	4	9	13
1 Week	11	9	20
2 —	20	27	47
3 —	10	18	28
4 —	15	22	37
5 —	3	4	7
6 —	5	7	12
2 Months.	10	23	33
3 —	10	24	34
4 —	9	8	17
5 —	2	8	10
6 —	5	8	13
7 —	2	3	5
8 —	3	7	10
9 —	2	4	6
10 —	1	1	2
11 —	2	1	3
Upwards	1	2	3
Not stated	3	3	6
	118	188	306

No. 8.

NUMBER of ATTACKS in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the time of their Admission during 1848.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First	68	134	202
Second	24	31	55
Third	11	13	24
Fourth	6	4	10
Fifth	4	2	6
Sixth	—	1	1
Seventh	1	—	1
Several	4	3	7
	118	188	306

No. 9.

DOMESTIC CONDITION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	75	94	169
Single . . .	41	84	125
Widowed . . .	2	10	12
	118	188	306

No. 10.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superior . . .	7	1	8
Good . . .	43	42	85
Moderate . . .	58	108	166
Imperfect . . .	5	31	36
None . . .	5	6	11
	118	188	306

No. 11.

NATIVITY of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Metropolis . . .	44	52	96
Provinces . . .	63	116	179
Ireland . . .	2	8	10
Scotland . . .	3	4	7
Wales . . .	—	3	3
France . . .	1	—	1
Portugal . . .	1	—	1
Calcutta . . .	—	1	1
Not stated . . .	4	4	8
	118	188	306

No. 12.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England .	88	143	231
Wesleyans . . .	6	7	13
Baptists . . .	5	9	14
Independents . . .	5	9	14
Scotch Church . . .	1	2	3
Calvinists . . .	1	1	2
Plymouth Brethren .	—	1	1
Roman Catholics . .	5	11	16
Hebrews . . .	2	2	4
Not stated . . .	5	3	8
	118	188	306

No. 13.

OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848.

MALES.

Clerks . . .	8	Officer in the Army . . .	1
Labourers . . .	7	Sailor . . .	1
Shoemakers . . .	5	General dealer . . .	1
Tailors . . .	4	Milkman . . .	1
Grocers . . .	4	Gardener . . .	1
Farmers . . .	4	Cornchandler . . .	1
Bakers . . .	4	Chair maker . . .	1
Carpenters . . .	4	Hatter . . .	1
Curriers . . .	3	Medical Student . . .	1
Musicians . . .	3	Warehouseman . . .	1
Painters . . .	3	Clergyman . . .	1
Publicans . . .	3	Cellarman . . .	1
Blacksmiths . . .	3	Whitesmith . . .	1
Bricklayers . . .	2	Engraver . . .	1
Coach makers . . .	2	Upholsterer . . .	1
Compositors . . .	2	Draper . . .	1
Commercial Travellers . . .	2	Carver . . .	1
Hawkers . . .	2	Carrier . . .	1
Weavers . . .	2	Slater . . .	1
Servants . . .	2	Piano maker . . .	1
Schoolmasters . . .	2	Hair dresser . . .	1
Mathematical Tutors . . .	2	Provision broker . . .	1
Waiter . . .	1	Surveyor . . .	1
Engraver . . .	1	Artist . . .	1
Cork Cutter . . .	1	Law Stationer . . .	1
Scripture reader . . .	1	Wood cutter . . .	1
Agent . . .	1	Surgeon . . .	1
Brush maker . . .	1	Coachman . . .	1
Butcher . . .	1	Law writer . . .	1
Mariner . . .	1	None . . .	6
Mast maker . . .	1		
Newspaper Editor . . .	1		

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men	12	Eating-house-keeper	1
Wives, widows, and daughters of clerks and tradesmen	35	Publican	1
Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers	33	Nurserymaid	1
Servants	44	Platter	1
Dressmakers	8	Writing-mistress	1
Needlewomen	7	Stay-maker	1
Governesses	4	Shop-keeper	1
Lace-makers	2	Charwoman	1
Shoe-binders	2	Hawker	1
Laundresses	2	Lodging-house keeper	1
Greengrocer	1	Shopwoman	1
		Housekeeper	1
		None	2
		Not stated	2
			188

No. 14.

PROPORTION of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848, classified as dangerous or violent:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous patients (either to self or others)	71	92	16
Violent patients	23	36	59
No indications of being dangerous or violent	94	128	222
	24	60	84
	118	188	306

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY exhibited in the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1848.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Have meditated suicide .	34	60	94
Attempted suicide previous } to admission .	9	15	24
	43	75	118
Intentions not manifested } or unknown.	75	113	188
	118	188	306

No. 16.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS admitted as CURABLE, but discharged UNCURED during 1848.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20	1	1	2
From 20 to 25 . .	8	5	13
— 25 to 30 . .	8	13	21
— 30 to 35 . .	8	10	18
— 35 to 40 . .	3	10	13
— 40 to 45 . .	2	4	6
— 45 to 50 . .	1	5	6
— 50 to 55 . .	—	3	3
— 55 to 60 . .	2	—	2
— 60 to 65 . .	1	—	1
	34	51	85

State of Bodily Health on Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	30	43	73
Bad . . .	4	8	12
	34	51	85

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	19	29	48
Irritable . . .	4	8	12
Hasty . . .	1	6	7
Reserved . . .	1	3	4
Morose . . .	3	—	3
Sullen . . .	2	1	3
Fretful . . .	1	1	2
Obstinate . . .	—	1	1
Eccentric . . .	1	—	1
Bad . . .	1	1	2
Not known . . .	1	1	2
	34	51	85

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	8	24	32
Single . . .	25	25	50
Widowed . . .	1	2	3
	34	51	85

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First . . .	22	36	58
Second . . .	7	11	18
Third . . .	3	2	5
Fourth . . .	1	1	2
Seventh . . .	1	—	1
Several . . .	—	1	1
	34	51	85

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	14	21	35
Inert . . .	7	6	13
Quiet . . .	5	1	6
Mischievous . . .	—	6	6
Restless . . .	4	8	12
Violent . . .	3	3	6
Noisy . . .	1	4	5
Flighty . . .	—	2	2
	34	51	85

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	18	32	50
Incoherent . . .	6	15	21
Exalted . . .	4	2	6
Confused . . .	6	2	8
	34	51	85

No. 17.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in the Curable Patients
admitted during 1848.*

MALES.			FEMALES.		
(MORAL.)			(MORAL.)		
Anxiety	.	17	Anxiety	.	27
Losses in business	.	6	Religion	.	16
Over study	.	6	Grief at death of relatives	.	12
Religion	.	7	Fright	.	8
Embarrassment	.	4	Reduced circumstances	.	6
Loss of situations	.	3	Love	.	5
Love	.	3	Loss of place	.	1
Death of relatives	.	2	Leaving home for service	.	1
Disgrace of daughter	.	2	Want of employment	.	1
Want of employment	.	2	Close sedentary occupation	.	1
Reduced circumstances	.	2	Disappointment	.	1
Fright	.	2	Mental distress	.	1
Political excitement	.	1	Quarrel with sister	.	1
Misconduct of his wife	.	1			81
Family troubles	.	1			
False accusation	.	1			
Constantly thinking of a person who had com- mitted suicide	.	1			
		61			
(PHYSICAL.)			(PHYSICAL.)		
Intemperance	.	17	Puerperal	.	11
Bodily illness	.	3	Intemperance	.	9
Influenza	.	2	Bodily illness	.	9
Coup de soleil	.	1	Lactation	.	6
Sensual excess	.	1	Uterine disturbance	.	3
		24	Change of life	.	3
			Erysipelas of the head	.	2
			Nervous fever	.	1
			Severe Neuralgia	.	1
			Disappearance of an eruption	.	1
					46
Hereditary tendency to insani- ty was traced in 39 cases, of which 11 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	}	11	Hereditary tendency to insani- ty was traced in 66 cases, of which 16 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	}	16
Cause not ascertained	.	22	Cause not ascertained	.	45
Total		118	Total		188

No. 18.

Apparent and assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged Cured during 1848.

MALES.				FEMALES.			
(MORAL.)				(MORAL.)			
Anxiety	.	.	9	Religion	.	.	7
Religion	.	.	5	Love	.	.	5
Embarrassment	.	.	4	Anxiety	.	.	5
Disappointment in business	.	.	4	Fright	.	.	4
Over study	.	.	4	Reduced circumstances	.	.	3
Domestic affliction	.	.	1	Death of friends	.	.	3
Loss of situation	.	.	1	Disappointment	.	.	1
Death of relative	.	.	1	Poverty	.	.	1
Want of employment	.	.	1	Grief	.	.	1
Illness of relative	.	.	1	Deserted by her husband	.	.	1
Political excitement	.	.	1	Loss of situation	.	.	1
Persecution by fellow work-	}		1				32
men							
Misconduct of his wife	.	.	1				
Disgrace of his daughter	.	.	1				
			35				
(PHYSICAL.)				(PHYSICAL.)			
Intemperance	.	.	12	Puerperal	.	.	9
Nervous affections	.	.	2	Bodily illness	.	.	4
Exposure to the Sun	.	.	1	Intemperance	.	.	2
Sensual excess	.	.	1	Influenza	.	.	2
Influenza	.	.	1	Scarlet fever	.	.	2
Bodily illness	.	.	1	Heat of the weather	.	.	1
			18	Change of life	.	.	1
				Erysipelas of the head	.	.	1
				Severe neuralgia	.	.	1
							23
(HEREDITARY.)				(HEREDITARY.)			
Hereditary tendency to insani-	}		12	Hereditary tendency to insa-	}		8
ty was traced in 25 cases, of				nity was traced in 19 cases			
which 12 appeared to be				of which 8 appeared to be			
without any other obvious				without any other obvious			
cause	.	.		cause	.	.	
Cause not ascertained	.	.	9	Cause not ascertained	.	.	19
Total	.	.	74	Total	.	.	82

No. 19.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged
Uncured in 1848.*

MALES.				FEMALES.			
(MORAL.)				(MORAL.)			
Love	.	.	3	Anxiety	.	.	7
Anxiety	.	.	2	Religion	.	.	7
Religion	.	.	2	Love	.	.	5
Loss of relations	.	.	2	Death of friends	.	.	4
Too close study	.	.	2	Family troubles	.	.	1
Loss in business	.	.	1	Having been robbed	.	.	1
Family misfortunes.	.	.	1	Ill treatment by her husband.	.	.	1
			<hr/> 13	Change of residence	.	.	1
				Fright	.	.	1
							<hr/> 28
(PHYSICAL.)				(PHYSICAL.)			
Intemperance	.	.	5	Puerperal	.	.	5
Bodily illness	.	.	1	Bodily illness	.	.	2
Injury of the head	.	.	1	Prolonged lactation	.	.	1
Sensual excess.	.	.	1	Heat of weather	.	.	1
			<hr/> 8				<hr/> 9
(HEREDITARY.)				(HEREDITARY.)			
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 10 cases, of which 4 appeared to be without any other obvious cause			4	Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 15 cases, of which 4 appeared to be without any other obvious cause			4
Cause not ascertained	.	.	9	Cause not ascertained	.	.	10
			<hr/> 34				<hr/> 51

No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT on 2nd of June, 1848.

MALES.																																					
Galleries.		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan and Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Maker.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Brushmaker.	Total.											
M.	1	4	4											
	2	..	3	1	3	13	20											
	3	..	3	4	1	..	2	6	10	26											
	4	..	2	7	3	1	4	5	..	2	24											
	M.C.	1	8	1	3	12										
		2	3	6	5	7	21										
		3	3	5	9	2	1	20										
		4	4	1	..	1	6	2	14										
		..	8	11	1	..	3	..	21	2	..	13	40	39	1	2	141											
															Employed.					Unemployed.																	
In Hospital															79 Curables					50					29												
															43 Incurables					24					19												
															95 Criminals					67					28												
															217					Total					141					76							
FEMALES.																																					
															Curables.	Incurables	Criminals.	Total.																			
Music															2	—	—	2																			
Drawing															2	—	—	2																			
Worsted Work															2	—	—	2																			
Reading															5	5	3	13																			
Fancy Work															2	1	—	3																			
Knitting															4	—	2	6																			
Crotchet Work															2	—	—	2																			
Lace making															1	—	1	2																			
Shirt making															15	—	2	17																			
Mending linen															8	6	1	15																			
Dressmaking															2	2	1	5																			
Making baby linen															3	—	—	3																			
Employed in laundry															12	—	—	12																			
Household work															18	6	3	27																			
Making up furniture															2	—	—	2																			
Total employed															80	20	13	113																			
Ditto unemployed															55	20	5	80																			
Female patients in Hospital															135	40	18	193																			

No. 21.

Return of Work done by FEMALE PATIENTS during 1848.

Men's Shirts . . .	568	Table cloths . . .	34
Women's caps . . .	397	Pillow cases . . .	6
— gowns . . .	97	Pinafores . . .	3
— shifts . . .	101	Frocks . . .	16
Pairs of sheets . . .	82	Pelisses . . .	4
Aprons . . .	153	Sets of Bed furniture . . .	2
Bed-ticks . . .	66	Fancy articles . . .	43
Night-gowns . . .	28	Canvas Dresses . . .	17
Shawls . . .	27	Pairs of knitted shoes . . .	10
Pocket-handkerchiefs . . .	58	Crochet Lace (yards) . . .	6
Petticoats . . .	28	Pillow Lace (yards) . . .	6
Flannel-waistcoats . . .	44		
Towels . . .	50	Pieces of work. . .	1,846

No. 22.

PARTICULARS of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged CURED during 1848.

Ages.		Males.	Females.	Total.
From 15 to 20	. .	6	9	15
— 20 to 25	. .	10	16	26
— 25 to 30	. .	3	8	11
— 30 to 35	. .	8	12	20
— 35 to 40	. .	17	4	21
— 40 to 45	. .	8	7	15
— 45 to 50	. .	6	9	15
— 50 to 55	. .	5	5	10
— 55 to 60	. .	6	7	13
— 60 to 65	. .	3	2	5
— 65 to 70	. .	2	3	5
		74	82	156

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	62	71	133
Bad . . .	12	11	23
	74	82	156

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	41	59	100
Irritable . . .	13	5	18
Hasty . . .	9	8	17
Sullen . . .	3	3	6
Violent . . .	1	2	3
Obstinate . . .	1	2	3
Reserved . . .	1	2	3
Proud . . .	1	1	2
Morose . . .	1	—	1
Bad . . .	1	—	1
Excitable . . .	2	—	2
	74	82	156

Number of Attacks.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
First	.	.	35	42	77
Second	.	.	19	24	43
Third	.	.	9	5	14
Fourth	.	.	5	5	10
Fifth	.	.	1	2	3
Sixth	.	.	1	1	2
Seventh	.	.	1	—	1
Eighth	.	.	—	1	1
Several	.	.	3	2	5
			74	82	156

Domestic Condition.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	.	.	50	37	87
Single	.	.	19	41	60
Widowed	.	.	5	4	9
			74	82	156

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	34	39	73
Exalted . . .	18	6	24
Confused . . .	13	5	18
Incoherent . . .	9	27	36
Not remarkable . . .	—	5	5
	74	82	156

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	35	22	57
Mischievous . . .	10	6	16
Quiet	9	6	
Restless	5	13	18
Violent	6	5	11
Noisy	4	10	14
Flighty	2	12	14
Inert	1	4	5
Obstinate	1	4	5
Silent	1	—	1
	74	82	156
Suicidal tendency was exhibited in	23	21	44

No. 24.

TIME IN HOSPITAL.

DISCHARGED.	MONTHS.																																						
	1.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
Cured .	2	—	2	8	9	17	13	19	32	10	11	21	8	11	19	10	6	16	4	4	8	6	1	7	5	4	9	3	4	7	—	2	2	5	11	16	74	82	156
By request of friends .	1	3	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	3	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	4	10	14
Disqualified Cases .	6	2	8	3	—	3	2	2	4	1	—	1	—	6	6	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	13	13	26
Died .	—	7	7	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	11		
	12.			13			14.			15.			16.			17.			18.			19.			20.			21.			22.			23 & upwds.					
Uncured .	22	42	64	1	2	3	—	1	1	4	4	8	3	—	3	1	—	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	51	85	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

No. 26.

PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.			Months.	1.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12.		
M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
46	43	89	1	2	—	2	7	4	11	6	11	17	8	6	14	6	6	12	6	4	10	1	3	4	5	1	6	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	4	6	
6	17	23	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	5	—	—	4	—	—	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8	7	15	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8	4	12	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	4	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	2	4	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	3	5	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	2	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	1	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	3	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
74	82	156		2	—	2	8	9	17	13	19	32	10	11	21	8	11	19	10	6	16	4	4	8	6	1	7	5	4	9	3	4	7	2	—	5	11	16	

No. 27.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Hospital during the last
Twenty-nine Years.

Years.	Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.	Total.
1820	66	66	52	184
1821	77	68	54	199
1822	83	69	54	206
1823	88	66	55	209
1824	88	61	57	206
1825	93	65	60	218
1826	94	64	60	218
1827	79	64	57	200
1828	95	66	56	217
1829	102	65	58	225
1830	110	64	54	228
1831	114	64	54	232
1832	98	65	52	215
1833	102	65	51	218
1834	125	63	52	240
1835	137	63	53	253
1836	142	64	52	258
1837	140	65	53	258
1838	153	62	64	279
1839	160	63	76	299
1840	176	78	78	332
1841	157	85	81	323
1842	184	84	87	355
1843	195	84	87	366
1844	182	86	91	359
1845	222	87	94	403
1846	207	85	103	395
1847	203	80	109	392
1848	206	82	111	399
29	3,878	2,043	1,965	7,886
	133.72	70.44	67.75	271.93

Number of Daily Rations during 1848.		
Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.
75,430	29,966	40,614
146,010.		

No. 28.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1848, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female .	33	Curable .	10th Dec. 1847	2nd Jan. 1848	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
2	Male .	34	Criminal .	20th Aug. 1840	17th Jan. . .	Epilepsy with disease of the brain.
3	Male .	63	Criminal .	4th Dec. 1816	16th Feb. . .	Apoplexy.
4	Female .	59	Curable .	17th Jan. 1848	21st Feb. .	Disease of the lungs and gradual exhaustion.
5	Male .	36	Criminal .	12th Sept. 1846	22nd Feb. .	Apoplexy.
6	Female .	81	Incurable .	16th Feb. 1820	11th March .	Cancer and general dropsy.
7	Male .	26	Criminal .	12th Sept. 1846	19th March .	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
8	Male .	85	Criminal .	9th Dec. 1816	27th March .	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
9	Male .	48	Curable .	31st Dec. 1847	1st April .	Paralysis from disease of the brain.
10	Female .	19	Curable .	24th March 1848	19th April .	Gangrenous abscess of the lungs.
11	Male .	47	Criminal .	1st July, 1828	2nd May .	Disease of the lungs.
12	Female .	69	Curable .	12th May, 1848	28th May .	Gradual exhaustion.
13	Male .	24	Criminal .	17th Aug. 1843	3rd June .	Pulmonary Consump- tion.
14	Female .	81	Incurable .	16th Aug. 1794	3rd July .	Syncope.
15	Female .	42	Curable .	30th June, 1848	6th July .	Exhaustion with con- vulsions.
16	Female .	36	Curable .	30th June, 1848	15th July .	Pulmonary consump- tion.
17	Female .	21	Curable .	11th Aug. 1848	15th Aug. .	Pulmonary consump- tion.
18	Male .	76	Curable .	26th July, 1848	27th Sept. .	Bronchitis and general dropsy.
19	Female .	67	Incurable .	14th Oct. 1819	30th Oct. .	Disease of the heart.
20	Male .	71	Incurable .	6th May, 1824	3rd Dec. . .	Gradual exhaustion.
21	Female .	42	Incurable .	3rd April, 1828	5th Dec. . .	Pulmonary consump- tion.
22	Female .	28	Curable .	20th Oct. 1848	17th Dec. .	Disease of the brain.
23	Female .	44	Curable .	21st July, 1848	24th Dec. .	Disease of the heart.

No. 29.

Synopsis of Deaths during 1848.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Curables . . .	2	9	11
Incurables . . .	1	4	5
Criminals . . .	7	—	7
	10	11	23

No. 30.

PARTICULARS of the CURABLE PATIENTS whose DISEASE TERMINATED
FATALLY during 1848.

Duration of Disease at the time of Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One week . . .	—	1	1
Two weeks . . .	—	3	3
Three weeks . . .	1	—	1
One month . . .	—	3	3
Two months . . .	—	1	1
Three months . . .	—	1	1
Not stated . . .	1	—	1
	2	9	11

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	2	6	8
Single . . .	—	3	3
Widowed . . .	—	—	—
	2	9	11

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	—	3	3
Bad . . .	2	6	8
	2	9	11

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First . . .	2	6	8
Second . . .	—	2	2
Third . . .	—	1	1
	2	9	11

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	2	6	8
Reserved . . .	—	1	1
Irritable . . .	—	1	1
Bad . . .	—	1	1
	2	9	11

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	1	5	6
Incoherent . . .	—	4	4
Exalted . . .	—	—	1
	2	9	11

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	—	7	7
Restless . . .	—	2	2
Inert . . .	1	—	1
Imbecile . . .	1	—	1
	2	9	11

APPARENT AND ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DISEASE.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Embarrassment	1	Anxiety	4
		Religion	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Paralysis	1	Puerperal	1
		Uterine disturbance	1
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
No hereditary tendency to insanity could be traced in either of the Male Curable Patients whose disease terminated fatally.		Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in four cases of the Curable Patients whose disease terminated fatally, of which 1 appeared to be without other obvious cause.	
		Not ascertained	1

No. 31.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	- 19	11th October 1800.
2	Male	- 24	13th July 1805.
3	Female	- 33	30th May 1807.
4	Female	- 26	25th December 1816.
5	Male	- 32	10th June 1820.
6	Female	- 19	20th July 1820.
7	Male	- 28	24th May 1821.
8	Female	- 37	16th August 1821.
9	Female	- 34	30th December 1824.
10	Female	- 31	10th March 1825.
11	Female	- 28	8th September 1825.
12	Female	- 29	3rd August 1826.
13	Male	- 48	26th January 1827.
14	Female	- 41	2nd August 1827.
15	Female	- 41	16th February 1828.
16	Female	- 32	29th July 1831.
17	Male	- 20	10th September 1831.
18	Male	- 30	12th July 1833.
19	Male	- 45	21st March 1834.
20	Female	- 25	28th March 1834.
21	Female	- 48	23rd May 1834.
22	Female	- 28	20th Nov. 1835.
23	Male	- 26	5th February 1836.
24	Female	- 20	4th March 1836.
25	Female	- 48	29th July 1836.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

Males.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Male. .	18	18th November 1836.
27	Male. .	40	25th November 1836.
28	Female. .	30	13th January 1837.
29	Male .	34	20th July 1838.
30	Female .	41	3rd August 1838.
31	Male .	26	21st September 1838.
32	Male .	45	11th January 1839.
33	Female .	42	2nd August 1839.
34	Female .	39	15th November 1839.
35	Female .	28	17th January 1840.
36	Male .	37	29th February 1840.
37	Male .	26	20th March 1840.
38	Male .	26	27th March 1840.
39	Male .	38	17th April 1840.
40	Male .	24	1st May 1840.
41	Female .	41	15th May 1840.
42	Female .	26	22nd May 1840.
43	Female .	32	5th June 1840.
44	Male .	40	12th June 1840.
45	Male .	27	24th July 1840.
46	Female .	40	20th November 1840.
47	Male .	28	15th January 1841.
48	Male .	31	30th April 1841.
49	Female .	34	25th June 1841.
50	Female .	45	7th August 1841.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
51	Female .	—	29th October 1841.
52	Female .	25	10th March 1842
53	Male .	30	27th May 1842.
54	Female .	35	22nd June 1842.
55	Male .	30	9th September 1842.
56	Male .	27	14th October 1842.
57	Female .	41	29th December 1842.
58	Female .	38	3rd March 1843.
59	Male .	58	3rd March 1843.
60	Female .	31	22nd March 1844.
61	Male .	28	19th July 1844.
62	Male .	21	20th September 1844.
63	Female .	34	13th December 1844.
64	Male .	29	20th December 1844.
65	Female .	38	28th February 1845.
66	Male .	46	7th March 1845.
67	Female .	29	13th June 1845.
68	Male .	26	10th October 1845.
69	Male .	50	7th November 1845.
70	Male .	23	21st November 1845.
71	Male .	47	23rd January 1846.
72	Male .	38	13th March 1846.
73	Male .	36	9th October 1846.
74	Male .	30	16th April 1847.
75	Male .	32	2nd July 1847.
76	Male .	28	14th February 1848.
77	Male .	28	14th February 1848.
78	Male .	21	14th February 1848.
79	Female .	24	14th February 1848.

No. 32.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Upwards of 45 years .	1	—	1
Ditto 40 years .	1	1	2
Ditto 35 years .	—	—	—
Ditto 30 years .	—	1	1
Ditto 25 years .	2	4	6
Ditto 20 years .	2	5	7
Ditto 15 years . .	5	6	11
Ditto 10 years . .	15	14	29
Ditto 5 years .	4	3	7
Ditto 3 years .	4	2	6
Ditto 2 years .	3	—	3
Ditto 1 year .	2	—	2
Admitted during 1848 .	3	1	4
	42	37	79

No. 33.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of INCURABLE PATIENTS in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Well educated . .	18	11	29
Read and write . .	17	19	36
Read only . . .	3	5	8
Neither read nor write .	2	—	2
Not ascertained . .	2	2	4
	42	37	79

No. 34.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1848.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1) High Treason . . . 1			
(2) Sedition . . . 1	2	—	2
2. Against the Person . . .	46	11	57
3. Against Property . . .	42	7	49
4. Other offences . . .	3	—	3
	93	18	111

No. 35.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years . . .	4	1	5
Ditto 25 years . . .	3	4	7
Ditto 20 years . . .	2	1	3
Ditto 15 years . . .	2	1	3
Ditto 10 years . . .	6	1	9
Ditto 5 years . . .	26	3	27
Ditto 3 years . . .	11	1	12
Ditto 1 year . . .	23	5	28
Admitted during 1848 . . .	16	1	17
	93	18	111

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